## **CURRICULUM VITAE**

! !"#\$%&'()\*&+,\*-(\* !

<u>! '' #\$%& '' ! ' (</u>!!

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#\$%%!&!'()*)+,	!!	/0(1!2/+!34!560,.!2)'/(,6)+,!78!!
		) 609/:!; !<0767:)9=:/(!>+?0+))(0+?!
!!	!	@/9A!B0:::!>+C7D)C!/0(!
!!	!	E/6/(!F+0G)(*0,H!
!		
I\$%%!&!'()*)+,	!!	3=::!J(78)**7(!!
!!	!	2/+!34!560,.!2)'/(,6)+,!78!!
		) 609/:!; !<0767:)9=:/(!>+?0+))(0+?!
!!	!	E/6/(!F+0G)(*0,H!
!		
K\$%''!&!#\$%%!		L+,)(06!/0(!
!!	!	2/+!34!560,.!2)'/(,6)+,!78!!
		) $609/:!$ ; $!<0767:$ )9=:/( $!>+?0+$ ))( $0+?!$
I\$"M!&!N\$%%!	!	$O^{**790/}, 1J(78)^{**7(!P,)+=()C0!}$
!!!	!	2/+!34!560, .!2)'/(,6)+,!78!)609/:!>+?0+))(0+?!
!!!	!	E/6/(!F+0G)(*0,H!
! ፲ ¢ '' ፲   ﺩ   '' D ¢0/ D		$O^{**700/} 120(10.7/17818)*)/(0.1)$
		O**790/,)!20()9,7(!78!S)*)/(9.! -)+,)(!87(!T0C*,()/6!T/+/?)6)+,!/+C!590)+9)!
!!!	!	E/6/(!F+0G)(*0,H!)
	1	E/0/(!F+00)('0,fi!
N\$R I !&!N\$''M!	!	O**0*,/+,!J(78)**7(!!
!!!	!	2/+!34!560, .!2)'/(,6)+,!78!)609/:!>+?0+))(0+?!
1 1	!	E/6/(!F+0G)(*0,H!
!		
%\$RN!&!N\$RI!	!	J7*,C79,7(/:!S)*)/(9.!O**790/,)!
		2/G)! - 4!5D/: 6!59.77:!78!) 609/:!>+?0+))(0+?!
		T0**0**0''0!5,/,)!F+0G)(*0,H!
		!
"\$RU!&!"%\$R#!	!	J.424!-/+C0C/,)!&!)609/:!>+?0+))(0+?1!T0**0**0''0!5,/,)!F+0G)(*0,H!
!		
N\$RR!&!''%\$RV!	!	T454!5,=C)+,!&!)609/:!>+?0+))(0+?1!T0**0**0''0!5,/,)!F+0G)(*0,H!
!		
"\$IN!&!N\$II!	!	-7\\7'!>+?0+))(!P"'!H)/(!)X')(0)+9)0!!B4>4!J:/*,09*1!

<u>! \* + , - ( .% '</u>!!!

Y0?.!59.77:!!"IIV!!Y7=\*,7+!Y0?.!59.77:!0+!Y7=\*,7+!!T5!

<454!W!-.)609/:!>+?0+))(0+?1!%RRR1!T0\*\*0\*\*0''0!5,/,)!F+0G)(\*0,H!

T454!W! - ..) 609/:!>+?0+))(0+?1!%RRV1!T0\*\*0\*\*0''0!5,/,)!F+0G)(\*0,H!

J.424!W!-.)609/:!>+?0+))(0+?1!%RRN1!T0\*\*0\*\*0''0!5,/,)!F+0G)(\*0,H!

) )

## <u>/!0!-/,1).'(!/!0(0</u>)

 $T H!()^{*})/(9.!, (=^{*},!0^{*}!, .)! 6 0+0 6 0Z/, 07+!P7(!):0 6 0+/, 07+0!78!0+C=^{*}, (0/:!D/^{*},)^{*}!!0+9:=C0+?!./Z/(C7=^{*}!D/^{*}))$ 

```
%R"I!&!%R%%!&!T)6[)(!F+0G)(*0,H!F+C)(?(/C=/,)!-=((09=:=6!-7660,,))1!EF!

!

%R"N!W!%R%"!&!-./0(1!OC60**07+*!-7660,,))1!EF!

!

%R"N!&!%R%"!&!F+C)(?(/C=/,)!S)*)/(9.!OCG0*7(H!<7/(C1!EF!

!

%R"#!W!%R%R!&!
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R''K!&! - ... /0(1!OCG/+9)\*!0+! - /, :H\*0\*!\*)\*\*07+!/,!, ... !OL - ... > !\*'(0+?!97+8)()+9)!0+!Y7=\*,7+1! b!%R"M!&! )9.+09/:!OCG0\*7(\$5/8),H!-7+\*=:,/+,!87(!OL-.>!T0CC:)!>/\*,!S)?07+/:!-.)6>!-/(! -76'),0,07+!0+!</.(/0+! R''M!&! - ... /0(1!OL - ... > 15 = \*, 0 + / [0:0,H] > + ?0+) (0 + ?!37 (= 6! + C!/() / !':) + / (H!\*)\*\*07 + !R''M!&! - ... /0(1!OCG/+9)\*!0+! - /... H\*0\*!\*)\*\*07+!/.!..)!OL - ... > !\*'(0+?!97+8)()+9)!0+!O=\*.0+1! b!R''M!&! - 7W - ./0(1! - .) 609/:!/+C! - /./:H.09! - 7+G)(\*07+\*!/+C!J(79)\*\*)\*!87(!S)+)D/[:)!3)C\*.79A\*!\*)\*\*07+!/,!,.)!/++=/:!OL-.>!97+8)()+9)!0+!5/:,!E/A)!-0,H1!F ! R''U!&!E/6/(!F+0G)(\*0,H!5,(/,)?09!J:/++0+?!-7660,))!R''U!&!F+0G)(\*0,H!T)(0,!OD/(C!PE/6/(!F+0G)(\*0,H0!))R''U!&! - 7W - ./0(1!OL - .>!5=\*,/0+/[0:0,H!>+?0+))(0+?!37(=6!!) $R''U!\&! - ./0(1!O \setminus -5!) D!F^* * 87(!B:H9)(7:!*) * 07+!!$ %R"V!&!-./0(1!L+,)?(/,)C!\_.)(67W-.)609/:!/+C!<079.)609/:!J(79)\*\*0+?!87(!S)+)D/[:)!3=):\*! /+C!-.)609/:\*!\*)\*\*07+!/,!,.)!/++=/:!OL-.>!97+8)()+9)!0+!5/+!3(/+90\*971!-O4! %R"V!&! - 7W - . /0(1!S)97G)(H!78!a/:=)WOCC)C! - 7WJ(7C=9,\*!8(76!<07()80+)(H!S)\*0C=/:\*!/+C! >88:=)+,\*!/,!..)!/++=/:!OL-.>!97+8)()+9)!0+!5/+!3(/+90\*971!-O4!)R''' !  $! - . /0(1!57=, . )/*, !_) X/*!OL - .> !:79/:!*)9,07+!$ R'' !!! !-7W - ./0(1!L+,)?(/,)C! ...)(67W - ...) 609/:!/+C!<079.) 609/:!J(79)\*\*0+?!87(!S)+)D/[:)!3=):\*!/+C! - ... > 609/:\*!\*)\*\*07+!/.!...)!/++=/:!OL - ...>!97+8)(.)+9)!0+!J0..\*[=(?.1!JO!)1  $R'''! ! ! - . /0(!) D!F*)*!87(!B:H9)(7:!*)**07+!/,!,.)!''R\% !O6)(09/+! \ 0:! - .) 60*,**!5790),H!$  $97+8)()+9)!0+!-0+90++/,01! \setminus Y!$ ! %R"R!&! - 7W - . /0(1!<07()80+)(H!&!<079.)609/:! - 7+G)(\*07+!/+C!<076/\*\*!S)9/:90,(/+9)!\*)\*\*07+!/,! (1, 1) = (1, 2) = (F\_!  $R^{1}(!-7!-..)(!)^{1}(!-..)(!)^{1}(!-..)$ 97+8)()+9)!.):C!0+!J.7)+0X1!OS!  $RRI!\&! - 7W9./0(1!B())+!-.) 60*,(H!*')90/:!*)**07+!/,!.)!"RR !/++=/:!O6)(09/+! \ 0:!-.) 60*,*^!$ 5790),H!97+8)()+9)!.):C!0+!\(:/+C7!!3E!  $RRN!\&!L+C=*,(0/:! \ 0:!J(7C=9,*!20G0*07+!5,=C)+,!OD/(C!87(!,.)!O6)(09/+! \ 0:!-.)60*,*^!5790),H!$ 

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U

- Y>`!KVU#!&!OCG/+9)C!\_.)(67CH+/609\*!P5'(0+?!h"%!&!h"#1!5'(0+?!h"I!&!h%"Q! - Y>`!MVR"!&!

4 / - \* + - (!)0(+\*!'(0)C?@)#%0()\*%, (%/ - (!0)''!'(%/!\*!)

$$\begin{split} &S/800!L^*:/6!PJ.20!\&!20^{**})(,/,07+!\_0,:)!iYHC(7,/:90,)\&E0?/+C!-/,/:H^*,*!87(!,.)!37(6/,07+!78!\\ &B:H9)(7:W8())!<07C0)^*):!8(76!E0'0C!\setminus0:!3))C^*,79A^*!F^*0+?!206),.H:!-/([7+/,)k!PB(/C=/,)C!T/H!)&R''VQ! \end{split}$$

 $m0^*./+!p./+?!PJ.20!\&!20^*)(,/,07+!_0,:)!i5H+,.)^{*0^*!78!} ~7G):!-/,/:H^*,*!87(!,.)!_(0()87(60+?!-7+G)(*07+!78!-/([7+!207X0C)k!PB(/C=/,)C!2)9!\%R''U0! )$ 

T C4! > (8/+!S/0./+!PJ.20!i-76'().)+\*0G)!J/(/C0?6!87(!-7+G)(,0+?!1/\*,)!-/([7+!207X0C)!,7!a/:=)!OCC)C!-.)609/:\*k!PB(/C=/,)C!T/H!%R"#0!

 $\begin{array}{l} f / (0^* \cdot 6 / !J0:) (!PJ \cdot 20! i5H+, \cdot)^{*0*!/+C!T/}, (0/:! - ./(/9,)(0Z/,07+!78!_0 \setminus !\&!51 - `_! \\ `/+7976 '7^{*0},)^{*!/+C!_} \cdot) (0(!O'':09/,07+!0+!J \cdot 7,79/, /:H,09! - 7+G)(^{*0}7+!78! - /([7+!207X0C)!,7! \\ F^*) &=:!YHC(79/([7+*k!PB(/C=/,)C!2)9!\% R'' I0! \\ \end{array}$ 

$$\begin{split} & E0+.!27/+!PJ.20!i>*,06/,0+?!\_.)(67CH+/609!J(7')(,0)*!87(!,.)!S)67G/:!78!Y\%5!F*0+?!O60+)!\\ & /+C!L7+09!E00=0C!O[*7([)+,*!87(!T0C*,()/6!J(79)**)*k!PB(/C=/,)C!2)9!\%R\%R0! \end{split}$$

OC.0\*.!5/A),.!T/C=?=:/!iJ)(87(6/+9)!78!>97+7609!T7C):!J()C09,0G)!-7+,(7:!7+!O[\*7(',07+!/+C!OC\*7(',07+!</\*)C!-\!-/',=()!/+C!5,7(/?)!T),.7C\*!8(76!5,/,07+/(H!3=):!-76[=\*,07+!/57=(9)\*!0+!S)80+)(0)\*k!PB(/C=/,)C!2)9!%R%%Q!

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 $m7?)*.!f=(:)!PT50!\&!_.)*0*!_0;:)!iJ(79)**!2)G):7'6)+,!87(!_(0/9H:?:H9)(7:!-7+G)(*07+!,7!/!B:H9)(7:W8())!<078=):k!PB(/C=/,)C!2)9!%R""0!$ 

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 $2.76/*!p/9./(0/!PT50!\&!_.)*0*!_0,:)!iT=:,0W6),/:!^/+7'/(,09:)!-/,/:H*,!5H+,.)*0*!F*0+?!$ S)G)(\*)!T09)::)!\_)9.+0o=)k!PB(/C=/,)C!2)9!%R''%0!

 $Y/H/,!S/Z/!PT50!\&!\_.)*0*!\_0,:)!iO*')+!506=:/,07+!78!YHC(7,.)(6/:!E0o=)8/9,07+!J(79)**!87(!,.)!-7+G)(*07+!78!O:?/)!,7!S)+)D/[:)!3=):*!/+C!-.)609/:*k!PB(/C=/,)C!T/H!%R"U0!$ 

f./:)C!O:/6(!PT50!&!\_.)\*0\*!\_0,:)!iS)/9,7(!2)\*0?+!/+C!\',060Z/,07+!87(!J.7,79/,/:H,09! -7+G)(\*07+!78!-/([7+!207X0C)k!PB(/C=/,)C!O=?!%R"U0!

 $\begin{array}{l} @7^*.=/!<7(,7+!PT50!\&!\_.)*0^*!\_0,:)!iJ/(/6), (09!5,=CH!8(7!\_(0/Z/[09H9:7C)9)+)!-/,/:HZ)C!<078=):!F*0+?!Y0?.!3())!3/, H!O90C!3))C*,79A*k!PB(/C=/,)C!2)9!%R"U0! \end{array}$ 

f)HG/+!T7::/)0/+!PT5Q!&!\_.)\*0\*!\_0,:)!iE/H)()C!27=[:)!YHC(7X0C)!-/,/:H\*,!87(!,.)!-7+G)(\*07+! 78!-(=C)!a)?),/[:)!\0:\*!,7!/!5=\*,/0+/[:)!<078=):k!PB(/C=/,)C!T/H!%R"MQ!

M4!**D**A?**EF**?7)(4!!**Y**)(+/+C)Z1!S4!!3()+9.1!14\_4!!O::)H1!>4B41!/+C!**Y**7:6)\*1!14>4!P%RRIQ!i>:=90C/,07+! 78!,.)!-/,/:H,09!-(/9A0+?!J/,.D/H!87(!F+\*/,=(/,)C!T7+7W1!20W1!/+C!\_(0/9H:?:H9)(0C)\*!7+! **Y** p5TW

!

 $\label{eq:constraint} $$ ''K4!p./+?!!M4!!p./+?!!54!!B7**/?)!!@4!!E7=1!Y4!!DA?EF??) (656!P%R"U0!iO!-7+9)',=/:!2)*0?+![H! L+,)?(/,0+?!5,)/6!S)87(60+?!+C!2(H!S)87(60+?!-7=')C!D0,.!J/(,0/:! \ X0C/,07+!78!T),./+)! J(79)**)*!87(!- \ !>60**07+!S)C=9,07+!k!-.)609/:!>+?0+))(0+?!; !_)9.+7:7?H!!V#!!"UIV!&!"UII4! ...,'j$$7+:0+):0[(/(H4D0:)H4976$C70$"R4"RR%$9)/,4%R"URR"V%$/[*,(/9,!]]$ 

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 $\label{eq:started_st$ 

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!..,'j\$\$DDD4\*90)+9)C0()9,4976\$\*90)+9)\$/(,09:)\$'00\$5RV#NVN%R"URRU#V"!

"I4!!T7::/)0/+1!f4!!1)0!!54!!L\*:/61!T4S4!!209A)(\*7+1!<4!!Y7:6)\*1!14>4!!**DA?EF?**)(6)**5**(!P%R"KQ! i2)G):7'6)+,!78!/+!\+:0+)!S/6/+!O+/:H\*0\*!\_)9.+0o=)!87(!T7+0,7(0+?!,.)!J(7C=9,07+!78! <078=):\*k!O-5!>+)(?H!;!3=):\*1!VR!PMQ1!U""%WU""#4! .,,'j\$\$CX4C7047(?\$"R4"R%"\$/9\*4)+)(?H8=):\*4K[RRV"V!

!

 $\label{eq:constraint} \begin{array}{l} & \& R4!O? \left[ (7A71! \setminus 4! \ 1 \ 4!! \ J0:)(1! \ f \ 4!! \ DA?EF?7)(6) \\ & 59/G) \\ & + ??7?0) \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & &$ 

!

$$\label{eq:main_start} \begin{split} & \mbox{M4!J0:} (1! f 41! 1 /, )(*1!@41! \mbox{DA?EF?7}) ( \mbox{G5} \mbox{B} \mbox{R} \mbox{$$

U4! ! %K! @=+)! %RR%! &! iL++7G/,0G)! OC\*7([)+,\*!87(!,.)! 2). HC(/,07+!78!>,./+7:k! &! J()\*)+,)C!,.)! ()\*=:,\*!78!6/\*,)(^\*!,.)\*0\*!'(7e)9,!/,!,.)!"N !O++=/:!L+,)(+/,07+/:!3=):!>,./+7:!17(A\*.7'!/+C! \_(/C)\*.7D!0+!5'(0+?80):C1!LE4!!!

- !
- $\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{M4!!\%M!} \ \mathbf{T} / (9. !\%\mathsf{RRV!\&!15}) \, ' / (/,07+!78!>, ./+7:!8(76!3)(6)+,)(!>88:=)+,*k!\&!J()*)+,)\mathsf{C!0+87(6/,07+!78!}, .)! \, '(79)**!78!\mathsf{C0*,0::} /,07+!/+\mathsf{C!C}) \, . \\ \mathsf{HC}(/,07+!78!8)(6)+,)\mathsf{C!}), ./+7:!/,!, .)!\%\mathsf{RRV!} \ \mathsf{T0**0**0''0!} \\ < 076 / **! 7+8)()+9)!0+!@/9\mathsf{A*7+1!} \ \mathsf{T4!} \end{array}$

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K4! ! "I!  $^7G$ ) 6 [)(!%RRV! &! i 2)G):7 ' 6)+,!78! )D! OC\*7(',07+! T/,)(0/:\*!87(!,.)! 2). HC(/,07+!78! >,./+7:k! &! J()\*)+,)C! ()\*=:,\*! 8(76! 6/\*,)(^\*!,.)\*0\*! '(7e)9,! /,!,.)! %RRV! O++=/:! OL - Y>! 97+8)()+9)!0+!5/+!3(/+90\*971! - O4!

!

#4!!I! `7G) 6 [)(!%RRU!&!iJ(7C=90+?!>:)9,(09!J7D)(!8(76!<(70:)(!E0,,)(k!&!J()\*)+,)C!/,!,.)!%RRU! O++=/:!OL-Y>!97+8)()+9)!0+!O=\*,0+1!\_b4!

!

N4!!"! `7G) 6 [)(!%RRM!&! i J(7C=9,07+!78!<07C0)\*):!8(7 6 !E0 '0CWS09.!L+C=\*,(0/:! 1 /\*,)!5,()/6\*k!&! J()\*)+,)C!/,!,.)!%RRM!O++=/:!OL - Y>!97+8)()+9)!0+!-0+90++/,0!! \ Y4!

! I4! "M! `7G) 6 [ )(!%RRK!&!i

% I4!!"M!@=+)!%R"R!&!i2)G):7'6)+,!78!/+!LC)/:!YHC(7,()/,0+?!-/,/:H*,!87(!,.)!-7+G)(*07+!78! J.7*'.7:0'0C*!,7!<078=):*4k!!J()*)+,)C!/,!,.)!%" !L+,)(+/,07+/:!5H6'7*0=6!87(!)609/:!
S)/9,07+!>+?0+))(0+?!0+!J.0:/C):'.0/1!JO4!
!
$VR4!I! ^{7}G! & "R!\&!iJ(7C=9,07+!78!<07C0)*):!F*0+?!206), H:!-/([7+/,)!/*!,.)!T), H:/,0+?!O?)+,j!!$
$O!B:H9)(7:W8())!<078=):k!J()*)+, O![H!?(/C=/,)!*,=C)+,!T09./):!T0?=)Z!/,!,.)!%R''R!/++=/:!OL-Y>!97+8)()+9)!0+!5/:,!E/A)!-0,H1!F_4!$
$V''^{4!}V!T/H!^{R'''}!^{k!}_{k!}(O;,)(+/,)!T), H:/,0+?!O?)+,!0+!J(7C=90+?!B:H9)(7:W8())!<078=):k!J()^{*})+,)C!$
$/,!,.)!$ "R% $!/++=/:!O \setminus -5!97+8)()+9)!0+!-0+90++/,01! \setminus Y4!$
V%4!"N!\9,!%R""!&!iL+!*0,=!3_LS!5,=CH!87(!_(0WS)87(60+?!S)/9,07+k!J()*)+,)C![H!?(/C=/,)!
*,=C)+,!m0*./+!p./+?!/,!,.)!/++=/:!OL>!97+8)()+9)!0+!T0++)/'7:0*1!T`4!
!
$VV4!"I! \setminus 9, !\& I: 2 \ G: 7' \ G \ +, !78! \ /+7'/(,09:)! - /, :H^*, !87(!, .)!_{(0)} \otimes 7(60+?!78! - \ WS09.!3:=)!$
B/*)*k!J()*)+,)C!/,!,.)!/++=/:!OL>!97+8)()+9)!0+!T0++)/'7:0*1!T`4!
$VU4!"I! \setminus 9, !\%R""!\&!iF+00=)!J(79)**0+?!-7+*0C)(/,07+*!87(!,.)!_(0()87(60+?!78!-)!,7!5H+?/*k!))$
$J()^{*})+, C!/,!, .)!/++=/:!OL>!97+8)()+9)!0+!T0++)/'7:0*1!T^{4!}$
$VM4!!\%N!T/(!\%R''\%!\&!i3(76!`/+7W-/,/:H*,!,7!_(0()87(60+?!J(79)**j!>+?0+))()C!- (-7+G)(*07+k!)J()*)+, C!/,!, )!O-5!O++=/:!5'(0+?!97+8)()+9)!0+!5/+!20)?7!!-O4!$
!
VK4!"!O'(!%R"%!&!iS)G0G0+?!/!27(6/+,!5)9,07+j!O!-/*)!5,=CHk!J()*)+,)C!/,!,.)!OL>!E79/:! 5)9,07+!E)/C)(*.0'!17(A*.7'!0+!Y7=*,7+1!_b4!
!

V#4!%V!**O**=?!%R''%!&!

U%4!"!`7G!%R"%!&!

MU4!!I!`7G!%R"M!&!

 $\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{KK4!"N!@=:H!\&R"I!\&!i>X':7(0+?!,.)!B=:8!78!T)X097!5=[\$5)/!3:77(!/*!/!50+A!87(!1/*,)!- \ |k!] \\ \mathsf{J}()^*)_{+},\mathsf{C!/}_{!},.)!_{-}/([7+!T/+/?)6)_{+},!_{-}7+8)()+9)!0+!Y7=*,7+!!_b4! \end{array}$ 

 $K\#4!"\%! \ 7G!\%R"I!\&!iF+0o=)!J()'/(/,07+!78!_0 \ !\&!51-`_!`/+7976'7*0,)*!87(!,.)!$ 

$$\label{eq:starter} \begin{split} \#N4!\%\#!\,T\,/(4!\%R\%U!\&!\,i\,S\,7:)!78!\,\,\,\,7+/o=)\,7=*!O\,6\,0+)*!87(!J\,7,)+,0/:!-\,\setminus\,\%!-\,/\,,=()!57:G)+,*k!J()*)+,)C!\,(J,1)=0, \\ /\,,!,.\,)!OL-\,.>!5\,'(0+?!-7+8)()+9)!PJ()*)+,)C!\,[H!O0*\,.\,D/(H/!S\,7H!\&!\,T\,5!5,=C)+,Q4) \end{split}$$

## **#%0(!/)#/!0!'(-(.%'0)**

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%4! 5 60, .!! \_4!! <>+\*7+!! \_4!! /+C! B)7(?)!! -4! P%RRVQ! i>, ./+7:! 2).HC(/,07+! F\*0+?! <076/\*\*! OC\*7([)+,\*4k!!J()\*)+,)C!/,!,.)!% !/++=/:!>W1))A!'7\*,)(!976'),0,07+!/,!T0\*\*0\*\*0''0!5,/,)! F+0G)(\*0,H4!

!

 $\begin{array}{l} V4!!<)+*7+1!\_4!!p/''0!!T4!!/+C!3()+9.1!\_4!P\% RRUQ!iJ():060+/(H!O**)**6)+,!78!,.)!\_)9.+09/:!/+C!\\ >97+7609!a0/[0:0,H!78!J(7C=90+?!<07?/*!/,!T5!<(70:)(!J7=:,(H!S/0*0+?!\setminus')(/,07+*4k!!J()*)+,)C!/,!,.)!57=,.)(+!<07WJ(7C=9,*!-7+8)()+9)!0+!<0:7X0!!T54! \end{array}$ 

!

U4!!<)+\*7+!!\_4!/+C!B)7(?)!!-4!P%RRUQ!i-)::=:7\*)!</\*)C!OC\*7([)+,!T/,)(0/:\*!87(!,.)!2).HC(/,07+! 78!>,./+7:!F\*0+?!\_.)(6/:!5D0+?!OC\*7(',07+4k!!J()\*)+,)C!/,!,.)!N !/++=/:!3=+C/6)+,/:\*!78! OC\*7(',07+!0+!5)C7+/!!Op4!!

!

!

M4! Y/(,)+[7D)(1! <41! <)+\*7+1! \_41! /+C! p/''0!! T4! P%RRMQ! iT),./+)! B)+)(/,07+! 8(76! <(70:)(!

- ""4!<)+\*7+1!\_404!/+C!L\*:/61!TC4!S4!P%R"VQ!i5H+,.)\*0\*!/+C!-./(/9,)(0Z/,07+!78!B=/+0C0+)!</\*)W 3=+9,07+/:0Z)C!T?\$O:!E/H)()C!27=[:)!YHC(7X0C)\*k!J()\*)+,)C!,.)!`7(,.!O6)(09/+! 5H6'7\*0=6!7+!-.)609/:!S)/9,07+!>+?0+))(0+?!0+!Y7=\*,7+1!\_b4!!
- $\label{eq:second} $$``$4! ! p./+?!! m4!! (=Z!! @4!! <) +*7+!! _4@4! P\%R"VQ! i 2 )G):7' 6 )+,! 78! /! S )G)(*)! T 09)::)! /,/:H*,! 5H+,.)*0*! T ),.7C!87(! J(7C=90+?! T=:,0W T ),/:!` /+7W5,(=9,=()*!7+!/!_0 \ \%!O+/,/*)!5=' '7(,k! J()*)+,)C!/,!,.)!\%R"V!/++=/:!OL-.>!97+8)()+9)!0+!5/+!3(/+90*97!!-O4!$

!

- $\label{eq:V4!} $$ "V4! < +*7+!! _4!! S/Z/!! Y4!! S7[)(,*1! B4 1 4!! 37(,0)(1! T4 \ 4!! 5, /??W 1 0::0/6*!! 54 T4!! 5, =(61! < 454 T ! P%R"V0!iO*')+!506=:/,07+!87(!,.)!YHC(7,.)(6/:!E0o=)8/9,07+!78!O:?/)!,7!B)+)(/,)!3=):*!/+C! -.) 609/:*k!J()*)+,)C!/,!,.)!%R"V!/++=/:!OL-.>!97+8)()+9)!0+!5/+!3(/+90*971!-O4! | 1$
- "U4!S/0./+1!TC4!>4!/+C!<)+\*7+1!\_4!P%R"MQ!iS)/9,7(!506=:/,07+!78!J.7,79/,/:H,09!-/([7+!207X0C)! -7+G)(\*07+!<H!5/,=(/,)C!5,)/6!7G)(!\_0\%k!J()\*)+,)C!/,!,.)!%R"M!/++=/:!OL-.>!97+8)()+9)! 0+!5/:,!E/A)!-0,H!PJ()\*)+,)C![H!TC4!>(8/+!S/0./+WJ.2!5,=C)+,Q!

!

 $\label{eq:starter} $$ $$ M4!O?[(7A71! \ 11! T7::/)0/+1! f 4!!Y7:6)*1! 1 4!!<)+*7+1!_4@4!P%R"MQ!i \ +:0+)!S/6/+!5')9,(7*97'H! O+/:H*0*!_)9.+0o=)!87(!T7+0,7(0+?!<078=):!S)/9,07+!F*0+?!Y),(7?)+)7=*!E/H)()C!27=[:)! YHC(7X0C)! -/,/:H*,k!J()*)+,)C!/,!,.)!%R"M!/++=/:!OL-.>!97+8)()+9)!0+!5/:,!E/A)! -0,H! PJ()*)+,C![H! \ [7A7()!O?[(7A7WJ.2!5,=C)+,0]! $$$ 

!

!

"K4! J0:)(1! f4l! <)(++/ZZ/+01! J4l! </.(061! -41! <)+\*7+1! \_4@4! P%R"KQ! i `7G):! -/,/:H\*,\*! 87(! J.7,79/,/:H,09! -7+G)(\*07+! 78! - \ Y

%"4! J0:)(1! f4!/+C!<)+*7+1!_4@4!P%R"NQ!i5):8WO**)6[:H!78!5')90809!`/+7+*,(=9,=()*!7+!-/,/:H,09! 5=''7(,*!F*0+?!S)G)(*)!T09)::)*k!J()*)+,)C!/,!,.)!"R !O++=/:!OL>!57=,.D)*,!J(79)**! _)9.+7:7?H!-7+8)()+9)!0+!B/:G)*,7+1!_b!PJ()*)+,)C![H!f/(0*.6/!J0:)(WJ.2!5,=C)+,0!
<pre> ' %%4!S7H!!O0*.D/(H/!!T/C=?=:/!!O4-454!!/+C!&lt;)+*7+!!_4@4!P%R%UQ!iLC)+,0809/,07+!78! `7+WOo=)7=*! 57:G)+,*!87(!J/0(0+?!D0,.!O60+)W,H')!- \%!-/',=()!5H*,)6*k!L+,)(+/,07+/:!2/H!78!176)+! /+C!B0(:*!0+!590)+9)!!&lt;)/=67+,1!_b!PJ()*)+,)C![H!O0*.D/(H/!S7H!&amp;!T5!5,=C)+,Q! ! </pre>
$\frac{1}{2}, \% "" . ((!!)"!"D!/)2\%/)4/-*+-(!)0(+*!'()/!0!-/,1)$
) S7X/++)!J/C:/+!PT5Q!i5H+,.)*0*!/+C!/(/9,)(0Z/,07+!78!E/H)()C!27=[:)!YHC(7X0C)*k! 2)8)+C)C!%R"R!
: /(:)+)!_/H:7(!PT5Q!i>:)9,(79.)609/:!L6')C/+9)!5')9,(7*97'09!/(/9,)(0Z/,07+!78!-/([7+! -7/,)C!5=:87+/,)C!J7:H,),(/W3:=7(7),.H:)+)! *)C!L7+!-7+C=9,7(k!2)8)+C)C!%R"R!</td
! >6()!O,/[)H!PT5Q!i3:=7()*9)+,!>:)9,(7*'=+!J7:HG0+H:!O:97.7:!`/+7976'7*0,)!30[)(*!D0,.! -C5) x p+5!c=/+,=6!27,*k!2)8)+C)C!%R""!
$ = (0!5):0?!PJ \cdot 20!i - 76 [=*,07+!5H+,.)*0*!78!)(67):)9,(09! \setminus X0C)*k!2)8)+C)C!%R''%! $
! O0*./!E).!PJ.2Q!i5,=CH!J/(/6),)(*!-7+,(7::0+?!2(7'!OC.)*07+!,7!5=(8/9)*k!2)8)+C)C!T/H! %R"%!
$ \frac{1}{00/=/!p.=!PJ.20!iL+,)?(/,)C!^{/+7976'7*0}.)*!_7D/(C!>:)9,(79.)609/:!>+)(?H!5,7(/?)!/+C!>+G0(7+6)+,/:!S)6)C0/,07+k!2)8)+C)C!%R"V! $
: J()),0!B/+?/C./(/+!PJ.2Q!i5=*,/0+/[0:0,H!78!5H+?/*!-7+G)(*07+!_)9.+7:7?0)*k!2)8)+C)C!T/H! %R"V!
f /0!E0/+?!p.)+?!PJ.20!iL+97('7(/,0+?!5=*,/0+/[0:0,H!0+,7!,.)!>/(:H!2)*0?+!5,/?)!78!)609/:! J(79)**WS)/9,07+!J/,.D/H!5):)9,07+k!2)8)+C)C!T/H!%R"V!
: 5(=,.0!_/C/A/6/::/!PT50!iJ7:H/+0:0+)!5,/[0:0Z)C!T/?+),09!`/+7'/(,09:)*!S)0+87(9)C!>'7XH! `/+7976'7*0,)*!/+C!3:/6)!S),/(C/+,!>'7XH!S)*0+!`/+7976'7*0,)*k!2)8)+C)C!O=?!%R"V!
: [/A!S/80)!`0/!PT50!iB/*!5)'/(/,7(!T0*,! :060+/,7(!10()*WE0o=0C!OC.)*07+!F*0+?!,.)! -)+,(08=?/:!OC.)*07+! :/+9)k!2)8)+C)C!2)9!%R"V!</td
<pre>: &lt;):0+C/!T7:0+/!PT50!iO:A/:0!J(767,)C!T7:H[C)+=6!20*=:80C)!<!--*)C!-/,/:H*,*1!2)G):7'6)+,!<br-->/+C!/(/9,)(0Z/,07+!87(!O:97.7:!5H+,.)*0*!8(76!-/([7+!T7+7X0C)!/+C!YHC(7?)+k!2)8)+C)C! 2)9!%R"V!</pre>
: _*/0W`/+!T/0!PT50!iO!T7C):0+?!/+C!>X')(06)+,/:!5,=CH!78!,.)!f0+),09*!78!L+,(/9)::=:/(! 5H+,.)*0*!78!50:G)(!`/+7'/(,09:)*!F*0+?!:/6HC767+/*!S)0+./(C00k!2)8)+C)C!@=+)!%R"#!

%"

```
T7+00=)! 1 0: [=(+!PJ . 20!iT), ./+)! \ X0C/,07+! \ G)(1!/+C!5=:8=(!L+,)(/9,07+*!D0, .1!JC$J,!
<06),/::09!-/,/:H*,*k!2)8)+C)C!2)9!%R"#!PF+0G)(*0,H!78!Y7=*,7+0!
T):/+0)!Y/Z:),,!PJ. 20!i f0+),09!/+C!T)9./+0*,09!5,=CH!78!-\!/+C!YHC(79/([7+!\X0C/,07+1!/+C!
`\X!\X0C/,07+!/+C!S)C=9,07+!\G)(!J,₩JC!-/,/:H*,*k!2)8)+C)C!2)9!%R"#!PF+0G)(*0,H!78!
Y7=*,7+0!
!
m/+!3/+?!PJ.20!iJ(79)**!5/8),H!O'':09/,07+*!78!J:/+,!2-5!2/,/!/+C!\')(/,0+?!J(79)C=()!
O + (:H*0*!D0, ..!S0*A!O**)**6) + k!2)8) + C)C!O = ?!%R''N!
OC/(*.!</8/+/!PJ.20!i`/+76/,)(0/:*j!5H+,.)*0*1!5=*,/0+/[0:0,H1!/+C!O'':09/,07+*k!2)8)+C)C!
O=?!%R"I!
1
5.0^{*}.0(! f = 6/(!PJ.20!i5 = *,/0+/[:)!T09(7D/G)!5H+,.)*0*!78!L+7(?/+09!^/+7'/(.09:)*!/+C!_.)0(!)
O'': (09/.07+k!2)(8)+C)C!O=?!\%R''I!
O^*.0? = (!S/.6/+!PJ.20!i < 07*H+, .).09! - 7+G)(*07+!78!O?!.7! - 7::70C/::H!5./[:)!OB!
`/+7'/(,09:)*![H!
                                             j!O!T)9./+0*,09!a0)D!78!,.)!E0?.,WL+C=9)C!
5H+,.)*0*!J(79)**!/+C!,.)!L6'/9,!78!,.)!>X,(/9)::=:/(!J7:H6)(09!5=[*,/+9)*!7+!,.)!5,/[0:0,H!78!
,.)!`/+7'/(,09:)*k!2)8)+C)C!2)9!%R"I!
O+0A, !f . /C, !i - 7+C0.07+!T7+0.7(0+?!D0, .!T/?+).09!5)+*7(*!87(!J(7?+7*0*!/+C!S)C=9)C!)
T)9./+0*6!2)G):7'6)+,!87(!O667+0/\%),=(/:B/*!-7\%30(0+?k!2)8)+C)C!T/H!%R\%''!
!
!
```